

# ANNUAL HEATING COSTS

COST(\$)/YEAR

CENTRAL HEATING (TO 150 m<sup>2</sup>)

0 200 400 600 800 1000 1200 1400 1600

Ducted heating—LPG  
(1–2 star rating)

Ducted heating—LPG  
(4–5 star rating)

Hydronic heating—LPG

Electric panel convectors

Electric radiant thin films  
(peak tariff)

Ducted reverse-cycle air conditioners  
(average efficiency; peak tariff)

Hydronic Heating  
Heat Pump - electric

Ducted heating—natural gas  
(1–2 star rating)

Ducted heating—natural gas  
(4–5 star rating)

Hydronic heating—natural gas

